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# THE CLASH OF THRONES

A SERIES OF

## SONNETS

ON THE

EUROPEAN WAR

BY

## HENRY FRANK

AUTHOR OF "THE STORY OF AMERICA SKETCHED IN SONNETS"

"Cæsar's spirit, ranging for revenge,
With Atè by his side, come hot from Hell,
Shall, in these confines, with a Monarch's voice,
Cry 'Havock,' and let slip the dogs of war."

Anthony's Oration. "Julius Cæsar."



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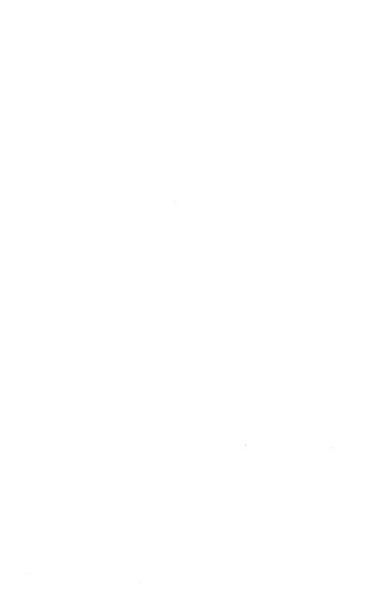
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#### TO

#### WOODROW WILSON

THE NATION'S STAFF AND SHIELD IN ITS HOUR OF DIRE NEED



#### PREFATORY NOTE

In utilizing the European Conflict as a theme for a sonnet series, the object of the author was not to write in mere generalizations, but to give the verses a certain historical value by incorporating, as far as possible in poetic phraseology, the passing events themselves. In this way they may depict a sort of poetic panorama of some of the great issues of the conflict.

In no sense has the author embarked upon a historical or detailed presentation. He wrote as the current events of importance inspired him. He was not a little surprised to find, however, after the sonnets which had been written during the first year of the War were collected, that they fell into the natural subdivisions set forth in the table of contents. This was purely accidental as no such "malice prepense" was premeditated.

Possibly this manner of presenting the Story of the War may assist in memorising the chief events. To this end, there has been appended a prosaic feature, containing the chronology of

the principle movements.

In the section, "The Warring Nations," the author has attempted a slight intimation of the psychology of the national spirit that stirred the people to action, undertaking, as well, to indicate

#### Prefatory Note

the motive, whether high or low, and the prophetic possibilities which await the countries involved.

If there be a seeming inconsistency in the author's attitude between the sonnets depicting the earlier and the later events, the explanation lies in the fact that his sympathies and reflections were qualified by the varying trend of the situations as the war proceeded.

New York City, September, 1915.

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# SECTION I. INTRODUCTORY



#### THE WORLD WAR

I

O, NATIONS of the World, what Woe is this, Which Gulfs of Hell, tempestuous, hurl in fires Of virulent death on women frail and sires Grey, who in vain swift flee its violent hiss, That, flaming, sings the Irony of Bliss And Mockery of Toil, in raucous choirs Of plangent hail, whose lips, consuming, kiss The fairest fruits of Peace and Hope's desires.

Is this the Acme of Civilian's pride; The pæan over Savagery; the end Of Culture and exalted Thought, should crown The earth, and mark the march of Social Trend? For this have Centuries, in hurried stride, The globe with progress girded, and renown?

П

Hushed, now, the buoyant Voice of Hope, that sung

In Ages past of Man's prophetic Dreams And golden Wish! Woe's mists o'erdim the gleams

Of radiant summits, whence th' inspired Tongue Of prophets, with enraptured vision, flung The joyous notes of promised Peace, which seems Millenniums removed, and rudely wrung From hands that almost touched her nearing heams.

Truth's noble brow is smote with sabred blood, And souls, who served at Wisdom's fanes, are crushed

'Neath red War's brutal heel, which stamps dismay

Athwart the world, and conjures Horror's brood At Sorrow's banquet, whilst blanched Hope, though hushed,

Faints not but glimpses Love's approaching Day.

#### WOODROW WILSON

I

HE pleads the Standards of Man's age-won Right,

Whilst, e'en, the flame-singed Wolves of War

engage

In the wild whirlwind of destructive rage.
He pleads Columbia's unselfish Might,
To shield the Neutral World from ancient blight,
Of earth's once primitive and lawless Age,
When War's envenomed fangs could snap and
bite,

With vengeful lust, in Hate's redundant rage.

The primal curse must not o'ertop the times, And drag Civilians back to untamed ways, Of brutal savagery and hideous vice. Shall we, unchallenging nefarious crimes, Permit their ravaging and direful plays, All heedless of the cost and sacrifice?

II

Calm, midst the cataclysmic clash of thrones, He reigns, imperious, in Reason's realm, Though the red waves of Hell the world o'erwhelm.

Nor purblind dullness of pacific Drones, Nor taunt of Jingoists' contemptuous tones, Can swerve the Pilot at the Nation's helm, Who guides the Ship of State through dangerous zones,

Where Death lurks crouching in the foamy film!

As when a Star, through rift of tattered clouds, Beams hopefully upon the darkened earth, And promises a day of blue and balm; So, now, when Gloom the suptured world enshrouds,

His Mind glows o'er the globe's embattled girth, An Orb prophetic of approaching calm.

## SECTION II. THE WARRING NATIONS



#### **SERVIA**

THE Assassin's shot that smote the Austrian throne,

Struck, from the flint of thy ambitious aim, The Spark, whence sprung the world-engulfing Flame

That laps mankind within its war-waved zone. Thy Courage, heartened by the growling tone, Of watchful Northern Bear when sought for game,

Revealed Teutonia's secret purpose, prone On cowing Empires into subjects tame.

Pan-Slavic, pan-Germanic Swords now clash; A continent is crimsoned in a sea Of surging blood; and Beasts of Prey o'er-range The once rich fields, where fiery Serpents flash. Ay, doubtful looms the Star of Liberty, And wan is Hope, distraught and passing strange!

#### **GERMANY**

THE Land, where peaceful Arts in splendor reigned,

And lofty Dreams inspired the soul of Man, Is now, through breadth of her imperial span, By shameless infamy o'erblotched and stained. Whate'er her martial Prowess shall have gained, Though her bold Eagles lead the bravest van, And crush all foes with ardor unrestrained, Her fate is doomed to Fame's derisive ban.

Vain Kaiser, if but proud Ambition spurred Thy Spirit to flash thy glory on the sun, O'erdazzling Bonaparte's resplendent schemes, Thy vision is by Folly's glamor blurred: For Mankind, undeceived, will learn to shun A madman's claims and world-destroying dreams.

#### RUSSIA

GRIM Land of Slavic gloom and mystery, Cimmerian depths where dwell the shadowy gods, And Genius springs from unsuspected sods, Whilst Multitudes, with fear and faltering knee, Lie cowering in direst bigotry, Some mystic Power thy stirring soul applauds: Perchance, War's Teeth may snap the Despot's rods,

And free thy fledgling wings of liberty.

Then, from the beauteous heights of lofty Truth, The Sun of Social Justice shall disperse The Hatreds of thy racial tyrannies. Transformed, thy Nation shall renew its youth, Fair Liberty become Ambition's nurse, And Progress hail the ever brightening skies.

#### **BELGIUM**

A BEAUTEOUS and modest Bird of Peace—
That labored for her Young, and her pure nest
From foul invasion of invidious pest
Protected, mindful but that she increase
Her useful offspring, and that dangers cease
To terrorize their lives, till Nature pressed
Them forward from a mother's nestling breast—
Slept brooding, her head beneath her wings, in
peace.

A shrill and hideous Shriek the soft air smites, As, waking, o'er her hung a Vampire Bird, That thrust his bleeding talons toward her breast!

She trembled at the swarm of murderous kites That followed, yet, heedless of the threats she heard,

Fought dauntlessly to save her shattered nest.

#### **ENGLAND**

LET not Tradition's calm, complacent mind Deceive with idle vanity: thy power, Since erst thou taught'st the Spanish crown to cower,

Is challenged to the death: and, undermined,
Thy mighty Dreadnaughts tremble in the wind,
As o'er thy little Isle Air-Terrors glower,
Thy listless, halting people to remind,
That e'en from Heaven may fall Hell's fiery
shower.

Not all of glory, Britain, is thy fame:

Thy 'Scutcheon's stains are deep and glare: but

Forgives, and hails thee Freedom's stalwart Friend.

Thy Sword, unsheathed in Liberty's fair name, Strikes for Democracy's unhindered span,

That Might, henceforth, but Human Right defend.

#### POLAND

LORN Niobe of Nations, gaunt and wan,
How oft has bled thy tortured, war-torn Breast!
Crass Destiny has scorned thy racial crest,
And cast thy Pride beneath the Despot's ban.
E'en Blood of Kosciusko's valorous clan,
Nor countless Sons, heroic death caressed,
Could drive the Tyrant from thy crimsoned span,

Nor recompense thy Wrongs still unredressed.

Mayhap, the disemboweling Throes of War Shall snap the Chains, thy weary limbs have bound,

And seize the Sceptre from usurping Thrones. Then shalt thou knock again at Freedom's door, And, entering, a nobler Nation found, Midst welling anthems and exultant tones.

#### **ITALY**

Spurs Scipio's Spirit the valor of thy hosts, And leaps proud Sulla's courage in thy veins, To cleanse thy shield of shame and martial stains, So long have dimmed the splendor of thy coasts, Since spurned by Bonaparte's defiant boasts? Recrowned a Nation, do the wild refrains Of Vict'ry, echoed in thy banquet toasts, Awake the slumber of thy storied plains?

Yet, if but Goal of Lucre lure thy quest— The Lust of land, the Loot of strange domains,— The Glory of thy Alpine feats shall fade, Whate'er thy Prowess or thy Sword's behest. None but the Brave, in Freedom's Cause arrayed, Immortal, win the world's undimmed acclaims.

#### TURKEY

THE spectral Sword of Mahomet awoke Muezzin calls on many a Turkish plain, With cryptic Promise of a Holy Reign, Would sway its ancient Power, when Europe, broke

On War's disrupting wheel, would wield the stroke

Of suicidal rage. The sturdy strain, Of Saracen and furious Bashi-bazouk, Was summonsed far to swell the Prophet's gain.

But fading like a spectre of the night,
The Arm of Mahomet dissolved in air,
And o'er his troops arose the Cross of Christ!
They seek no more the Crescent's glimmering
Light,

But where the wily Teuton leads, they glare, And battle bravely as in baffling mist.

#### **FRANCE**

THY Story, lithe and brave, mercurial France, Enchants us like the Lore of Mythic Lays! Oft have the heroes of thy tragic days, Baptised in blood of glory and romance, For Truth and Liberty broke thy bold lance! Undaunted, thou hast sought the stormiest ways, To rouse Mankind from Stupor's sullen trance, All heedless of Convention's curse or praise.

Unboastful of thy valor, when grim Fate Forestalled thy readiness, and Teuton's Ire Spread flame and havoc o'er thy richest fields, The spirit of thy deep, unfathomed Hate So whelmed the foe with swift avenging fire, It proved the blow a god in triumph wields.

#### BULGARIA

Beneath the shadows of thy Balkan range, How tragic are the scenes that Time has played, As Honor, oft by Treachery betrayed, With bowed head watched the swift and bloody

change

Of Rulers—the Assassin's Blade exchange Its daring for a Conqueror's crown, and trade A sceptre for a Faith more bold and strange, As thy frail throne, or Cross or Crescent swayed.

Mayhap, to thee stern Destiny has given The fatal chance to throw the loaded dice, Shall win the Trick that ends the murd'rous game.

If so, or right or wrong, yon judging Heaven Shall prove, as Time displays the costly price, A Mad World paid for trophies of its shame!

## THE UNITED STATES (NEUTRAL)

'Tis nobler far, with stately Calm, and wise Reserve of Judgment on contending foes, To harbor patient Peace, whose Boon bestows On struggling Man the fruits that Freemen prize, Than yield to clash of arms and savageries, Impulsive Passions cause. Thy fair Name glows With Justice, through the wide, expanding skies, Where'er thy far-flung Flag its splendor throws.

Then, proud Columbia, cast not thy fate
Into the gory maelstrom, the dazed world
Appals; conserve thy ire and thy hate,
For WRONGS, shall from age-vested thrones be
hurled.

For ne'er, dishonored, shall thy flag be furled, Nor Peace, thy valorous sons degenerate.



## SECTION III. WAR'S HORRORS



#### THE RAPE OF BELGIUM

Not Waters of ten thousand Seas shall cleanse The stain, O Prussia, on thy smirched Name; The Glory once, of whose untarnished fame, Shone brilliantly o'er ignorance and dense Stupidity, where men in darkling fens Of base gloom groveled; now, by senseless Shame

Is blighted, and sinks beneath the shrouded glens, Where lie the Damned who fouled in Life's fair game.

Though blasted Belgium at thy feet lies low, And thy blood-seeking Vultures sink their bills In her proud breast and writhe her festering sore, She shall, Prometheus-like, the gods o'erglow, And kindle altars on her shattered hills, Shall deathless life to her brave soul restore.

#### LOUVAIN

THE Conqueror's curse fell on thy walls, Louvain, And trampled ruthlessly the classic flowers Of Knowledge, that blossomed in thy learned bowers.

Midst sad débris the student now, in vain, Shall court the offspring of thy learned brain, Or seek sweet solace, where Medusa glowers O'er ashen friezes crushed by iron rain, That fell like flaming sheets in fiery showers.

Where now the dreams that Science weaves for Man:

The Magic Powers would woo supernal Peace From Hesperus, where grew the golden food:— The cryptic visions, Prophets fondly scan From favoring skies, bespeaking War's surcease, And blissful boon of Earthly Brotherhood!

#### LUSITANIA

I

From where the Deep its booming thunder heaves,

And fathomless, mysterious Tragedies
Conceal their horror from the searching skies;
Where Tempests plow and gather whitening
sheaves

Of billowy crests; or stately Vessel leaves A glistening trail, replete with memories To dreamy mariners; each atom grieves With echo of forgotten infamies.

But none so black, so gruesome or so damned,
As this, the Scientific Pirate wrought,
Defiant of all progress and humane
Advance. Not Hell, for ages choked and
crammed
With villainies, e'er one so hideous sought,
As this the acme of an Age insane.

Ħ

The trembling Voice of Hope is hushed; the Tongue

Of Peace is "jangled out of tune"; the Love, That once Teutonia and Columbia wove Round hearts in mutual purpose bound, is wrung With pain; and now, with poisoned arrows stung, The ancient Friendship, pierced so deep, may prove

Too frail, and falter at the insults flung From waves, whence Death smote men with Hell's mailed glove!

By this demoniac deed the earth may rock; All nations on both continents be dashed In overwhelming ruin, and Fury strain Its violence! Though Demons leer and mock, 'Twere better Continents in armor clashed, Than Tyranny availed o'er Freedom's reign.

# SINKING OF THE ARABIC

WHAT! Has the invidious Kaiser's reason flown? Would he, in face of fate, the friendship fair, Columbia proffered, spurn? Recks he to share A villain's glory and wear a demon's crown, Or drool through history the maniac-clown, Who hurled Hell's bursting bowels through the air,

And sought the world in plangent flame to drown, Beneath his gratified and gloating glare, Where victims of his pirate flags lie strewn?

With patient hope Columbia has borne His brutal impudence and savage thrust, Conceiving him amenable to Right. But Ye, her solemn pleas disdain with scorn, Beware her Titan blow! If strike she must,— The Stars enlist to panoply her Might!

#### WHERE ARE THY SONS, COLUMBIA?

Where are thy Sons, Columbia, shall fend Thy noble Front, so feebly guarded yet, By forts and cannon on high mountains set, If, unforewarned, the Vandal seek to rend Thy vitals, mock thy power, and offend Thy courteous and trustful mien, which let The Foe, unseen, his bloody pathway wend, Ere thou, aroused, his conquering army met?

To nurse sweet Peace in lap of Luxury, All unsuspicious of the lurking foe, Is Sampson's folly in Delilah's arms! Wait not, Fair Land, till War Hounds howl, and cry

Wild havoc on thy shores; till falls the Blow, That cows with Fear and Horror's weird alarms!

#### **MILITARISM**

A vast Colossus of weird enginery, Whose myriad limbs are charged with tragic death,

And whose fell throat exhales the poisoned breath,

That wrecks the rose of health and artistry Of genius, shattering Hope and Liberty In sulphurous havoc; from whose silent sheath Forth flourishes the Sword of Destiny, To madden men with Ministry of Death!—

Such is the Frankenstein ambitious Trade Hath summonsed forth from hells of Social Strife,

To gain by Force what Wisdom would disdain; A frightful Ogre, whose far-blighting shade Destroys the rarest buds that bloom in life, And turns insensate men to brutes insane.

#### WAR'S HARVEST

A MILLION soldiers lie strewn on battle fields, And anguished mothers mourn their direful loss, Who, to grim Mars, a million more may toss, Ere his stern Front to pallid Sorrow yields. For, while the glum War-god his power wields, Still dazed with patriotic cheer, they gloss Their dismal woe with frenzied joy, which shields Them, momently, from sense of utter Loss.

Yet Ye, who drave them to their Widowed Woe And Childless Motherhood: who tore their breasts

With sorest suff'ring a woman can endure; What comfort for their broken hearts (the glow Once faded from War's corruscating crests) Will your vain Pride and all your Boasts secure?

#### THE WAR AND THE PROLETARIATE

When from the nightmare of war the Masses awake,

And recall the wild horror and pitiless woe of Hell's rage;

When Mammon again o'erpowers their lives, and the wage,

They receive, is the charnel-house price they dare not forsake;

When they think that for this they plunged in the fiery lake,

To risk, with furious passion, in battle's mad wage, Their lives and their homes, that Mammon again might make

Them his dupes and his slaves in toilers' imprisoning cage;

What then, O Masters and Kings, will the masses ordain?

Beware, when the armor thou'st trained these mad men to use,

Shall be turned not on brothers-in-toil, thou'st trained them to smite,

But on thee; when thy dupes have recovered from horror and pain;

When Patriot's passion shall have died in their breast, and loose

From false fear, they turn Freedom's day into riotous night!

#### THE WAR GOD

A GARGOYLE-HEADED Monster rears from Hell His huge, Gargantuan figure, shot with flame From bowels of immitigable shame, And fills the world with wild, reverb'rant yell Of insane demons, bent on havoc fell, Who leap in legions from his pregnant frame, To damn the earth with Death's sardonic game, Of hurling living souls 'gainst cannon's shell!

O Monster, hide thy battle-fevered face, Take back to hell thy blood-splashed armor, red, Thy tarnished fame and false demoniac pride! No fouler curse hath e'er befall'n the race, Than ruin by thy murd'rous cohorts spread, Since Reason foundered in thy gory tide.

#### THE HEATHEN LAUGH

Are Christian Thought and Power so feeble still, They suffer Satan's Hordes to master earth, And gird its sullen, havoc-smitten girth, With fires of Hell's consuming, torturous grill, Whilst fratricidal Hatreds, sore realms fill With dire spawn of Penury and Dearth, And, men's stark souls, avenging Horrors thrill, With savage glee and maniacal mirth?

The Heathen chortle with sardonic laugh, And hang Lord Christ again upon a tree, To scoff a crucified and conquered King; Whilst rampant Demons joyous triumphs quaff, From chalices of vengeful mockery, And pierce a faltering Faith with jeering sting!



# SECTION IV. THE TREND OF PROGRESS



#### THE WARRING CIVILIZATIONS

Ι

WHAT Titan buffets through the veins of men, And drives them, armored, to the Gates of Hell? What Prophecies do woeful Deeds foretell, Whilst Hordes are writhing in War's bloody den? Who hath the power to wield Prevision's pen, And penetrate the battle's glamourous spell; Or grip, within his far discerning ken, The secret Hand that hurls the shattering shell?

Nor Czar nor Kaiser, Lust of Rule, nor Trade, Nor e'en the Lure of Conquest, hath inspired Infuriate Monsters to o'erwhelm the Age: But Forces, finer far, that Mankind grade Twixt Savagery and Sanity, have fired Men's stalwart hearts with War's embittered rage.

Π

Up from the bowels of forgotten time,
Have welled the Enmities that hidden lay
Twixt Spirits that contend, in unseen fray,
For Mental Sovranty and Power prime,
Which seek ascendancy in every clime,
And shape the Souls that strive, in human clay,
For juster laws and realms of lesser crime,
Than what have mocked the ends for which men
pray.

The Hosts that battle now are subtle Thoughts, Rude shattering the templed Deities, So long have held men's faltering minds in awe; 'Tis Destiny bespeaks, in thunderous shots, The overturn of false amenities, And Man's escape from Error's blinding flaw.

#### KING ALBERT

At that dark hour when Earth, in shroud of shame,

Bewailed the midnight of its insane woe, One Star, undimmed, illumed the world below, O'er-writ with splendor of a deathless name, More glorious than flare of War's red flame, Or valor seen in battle's bloody show:— Shall mankind e'er awake to nobler fame, Than glamor false on fields of martial glow.

Tho' now an exiled King in foreign lands, A warrior battling for but Human Right, He towers, like an Agamemnon, o'er The sullied crowns that scar earth's reddened sands,

And flaunts an Auriflame of spotless light, That soars, unconquered, o'er the scourge of war!

#### TWO PHASES OF PATRIOTISM

#### Ι

#### BARBARIC PATRIOTISM

WITH flag of my Nation wrapped round my frame, and sword

Of defiance gripped firm in its sheath; with heroic proclaim

Of my Country's proud prowess and flaunt of puissant fame;

With fanfare of trumpets and wild martial airs that gird

My heart with resolves at Mar's shrine; with shouts that have stirred

The foundations of Peace and struck the precipitous flame,

The world hath consumed in War's fiery maw;—
the Word

I incarnate, that awakens a Nation to glory or shame.

I am flame of the sword and shriek of the gun;
I am brave

With the boast of the Braggart's defy; I swear by the land

That gave me my birth, and shall aid it to tower o'er all,

46

Till its name shall be feared, and its pardon the boldest shall crave,

Where'er she unfurls her flag's fairest folds, or where stand

Her Soldiers arrayed in response to her soulstirring call.

#### II

#### IDEAL PATRIOTISM

Reborn, I come to bless, not curse the earth With vain, inglorious boast and selfish schemes; I come to charm mankind with nobler dreams, Than e'er the world inspired, since primal birth

Of Hope, whose spirit buoyed Freedom's girth, And glorified the globe with golden beams! For Sympathy, not Hate, at my rebirth, Shall drain the bed of War's blood-reddened streams.

Hence, armies shall be mobilized to slay The foes unseen, that lurk in human veins; And swift, aerial ships explore the sky, The mist-shod steps of Death's brigades to stay; Whilst Justice, on far heights, with searching eye, For Honor scans the error-laden plains.

#### MARS MORITURUS

I

When War, on gorgeously accoutred steed, Pranced proudly forth from wreckage of the fields,

With music's throb and flash of furbished shields, Mankind, o'erglamored, praised the warrior's meed,

Despite the butchery and gory greed Of Cannon's lust, or wanton Sword, that wields Its Mastery of Death, as columns speed Precipitous, through shelled and shattered fields.

They hailed him Prince of Chivalry, and god Of noblest virtues, whose aspiring Dreams Must first be purged by fratricidal fires: His crimsoned Feet wooed flowers from the sod; His bleeding Wounds refreshed the spring-fed streams:

Rare melodies thrummed he from sleeping lyres!

П

But grizzled, now, and shorn of radiant locks, His perfumed breath as vile as shamble's fumes; With blood-blotched helmet and bedabbled plumes,

His gory-visaged, gashed Grimace, Man shocks! The World, awakened from Delusion, mocks The braggart War that makes a million tombs, And e'en the balanced globe with terror rocks, As armies vanish in sepulchral glooms.

No more thy visored Brow or Helmet's Sheen, O Mars, thy Bugle-Blast or stirring Drum, With Cannon's Challenge, shall our manhood test:

No more shall Nations spurred by Hatred's spleen,

Seek in embattled trenches grim and dumb, The gory Climax of thy Ghoulish Quest!

#### A PROPHETIC EPOCH

This topmost Reach of Centuries is torn, (As Etna was by mad Empodocles, Who spat contemptuous flames, from sunken seas,

Upon an Age, of pristine virtue shorn), And hails upon its blood-red heights, the Morn Of some New Day, whose vague, impelling pleas Invite to Glories of an Age Unborn, For which, distraught, men fight on bloody knees.

For, from the Starry Silences a Voice, In mystic Prophecy from ancient time, Bespoke the Climax of contending Foes, When Man, redeemed, with angels would rejoice, That Peace, with golden gifts in every clime, Would Earth endow, and end War's bitter throes!

#### AMENDE HONORABLE \*

Does, then, the iron Ear of Mars descend To hear the protests of an angered world, And stays he e'en the stealthy shot, would wend Its path, unseen, through billowy plains, when hurled

By murderous hands to slaughter innocents? What's done cannot be undone e'en by Mars; Nor souls restored that fell on fiery vents, Which burst from hell and dashed from flaming stars.

Yet Hope, with slender wreath, may crown the brow

Of Peace, and poise her white wings toward the sky,

That faintly limns a dim, prophetic bow, Presaging Man's ennobling Liberty. For in high heaven or on the boisterous sea, No Power shall dare to stay the Fair and Free!

<sup>\*</sup> The Kaiser is reported to be willing to make restitution for the loss of the Arabic and Lusitania. Despatch, August 31st.

#### THE FAIRER FRUITS OF WAR

Not all of havoc is the aftermath,
Not all of slaughter, rapine and revenge,
Nor pestilence upon its gory fringe,
That Armageddon leaves within its path:
As flowers leap from Spring's torrential bath,
So Tenderness and Sympathy, that hinge
On suffering, and Cheer for those who cringe,
Are finer feelings, wrought from War's wild
wrath.

The Soft and Pampered learn in Hardship's School

The rugged joys of life; the walls of caste Are shattered; and the Lowly, as is fit, Respect Democracy's unfoibled rule; Whilst They, who lusted in life's wanton waste, To nobler uses now their lives submit.

#### EUROPA REJUVENATA

I

A surging Deluge swamps the shores of Time, And swirls upon its crest the rotten base Of centuries—its crumbling creeds the Race Benumbed, its false ideals, social slime, The weak despair of its decadent prime—All, all, the bloody Maelstrom doth embrace, And dash, demolished, midst discordant rhyme Of Man's mad music and supreme disgrace.

Anon the white Moon o'er the pallid fields
Of Peace, exultantly her promise speaks,
Of Glory that shall gild the rash debris
Of wanton War, when Wisdom once more wields
Her power, in minds made sane through Woe,
that wreaks

The compensation, Strife merits for the Free.

Π

From Baltic Sea to Bosphorus, from shores
Of British Isles to Ural heights, a New
Republic shall its irene folds of blue
Unfurl, and mould the mixed mosaic floors
Of Freedom's Fane from blood of myriad
Scores,

Who glimpsed, midst cannon's roar, the mystic view

Of Unity 'twixt once embattled shores, And nations merged in racial friendship true.

'Neath One Majestic Flag shall Europe bow, A continental union of all flags, Where every man his sovran rights shall claim,

And Liberty henceforth, with sacred vow, Shall dedicate the very stones and crags, To just Democracy's exalted aim.

#### THE CONSUMMATION TO BE WISHED

When crushed and writhing in his angry wounds, The grim War-Beast his lacerated frame Bemoans, and Sanity returns to shame Crime's Saturnalia, whose echo sounds Benumbing o'er the earth, the trampled Grounds Of Justice shall emerge with fairer fame, And, freed from frenzy of the bloody game, Again disport Hope's rose-embowered mounds.

Then shall war-shattered thrones be unreclaimed, Whilst Mankind hails Democracy's new birth, And seals the Advent of true Brotherhood; Then shall millennial freedom be proclaimed, And Man, unleashed from manacles of Dearth, Shall spurn War's mad Arbitrament of Blood.

#### THE WAR SOCIALISTS

YE have your noble Faith betrayed, and sworn Allegiance to earth's plundering Hordes, who crush

The homes of vanquished foes, and onward rush With clattering acclaim of power, torn From dying breasts of Patriots, proudly sworn To shield a Nation's Name, but not to brush Aside its solemn treaties, grimly scorn Its pledges, or Honor's protests sternly hush.

Democracy demands adherents true, Her noblest Virtues shall ne'er swerve nor flinch;

But flaunt her banners to the stormiest breeze; O'er lacerant rocks her path with vigor hew; Wrong's sceptred power from thrones malevolent wrench;

And from her Foes his conquering ensigns seize.

#### THE PARLIAMENT OF PEACE

When Europe from her bleeding plains shall rise,

And heal her wounds with Reason's softening balm;

When Storms of Bitterness subside in calm, And Honor sets for Man a loftier prize:

Then Justice, meted in the vast Assize

Of all Mankind, shall stay each threat'ning qualm,

With measures lauded to the echoing skies, From clime of rugged Pine to flowering Palm.

For Fleets and Parliaments shall then prevail, To Guard Man's Common Weal with fairest laws.

When Crowns are crushed and Kings and Kaisers cease,

The Pride that feeds the Lust of Power shall fail,

And coarsest clay shall merge, in Common Cause,

With rarest blood, to serve the Throne of Peace.

#### THE FINAL TREATY

What then, O Rulers of the World, when hushed

The whelming boom of Hell's disgorging waves, And Earth, in lavished blood of Patriots, laves; When, drained of Power, the famished victim 's crushed.

And dragooned hordes in peace are homeward rushed;

What, then, shall be the Goal that Power craves? REVENGE, with scornful Hate's hot fervor flushed?

Or will pale MERCY plead from unwreathed graves?

Not till all nations cease their armored craze, Expectant of the Clash themselves create, And mount their Cannon of Defense above The Thrones of Peace, will War's devouring blaze

Be trampled from the earth, and Crowns irate, On battling plains, their Prowess cease to prove.

# SECTION V.

# BRIEF CHRONOLOGY OF EARLY EVENTS



#### CHRONOLOGY OF LEADING EARLY EVENTS

(Selected from Nelson's Encyclopedia)

1914

June 28—Archduke Francis Ferdinand, heir to the throne of Austria-Hungary, and his wife

are shot and killed at Sarajevo, Bosnia.

July 23—Austria-Hungary sends an ultimatum to Servia, demanding the punishment of the accomplices in the assassination of Archduke Ferdinand, the suppression of anti-Austrian societies in Bosnia, and the official disavowal of Servian connection with anti-Austria propagandism.

July 25—Servia issues its reply, agreeing to all demands of Austria-Hungary, except the one stipulating that Austro-Hungarian officials should participate in the enquiries. The Russian government announces that it will not permit Austria-Hungary to make war upon Servia without good reasons.

July 28—Austria declares war on Servia. Austria and Germany reject the proposal of Sir Edward Grey, British Foreign Minister, that an international conference be called in order to avert a general European war.

July 29—The Czar of Russia issues an imperial ukase ordering a mobilization of the Rus-

sian reserves on the Austrian border. Austria begins hostilities against Servia by bombarding

Belgrade.

July 31—Germany demands that Russia suspend the mobilization of its army within twelve hours. Martial law is proclaimed in Germany. Holland, Belgium and Switzerland order general mobilization of their armies in order to protect

frontiers and maintain neutrality.

Aug. I—Germany orders the mobilization of its army and declares war on Russia, following the refusal of the latter to stop mobilizing. France orders the immediate mobilization of its army. Italy announces its intention of remaining neutral, claiming that its obligations under the Triple Alliance apply only to a defensive war, and that the one being waged by Austria against Servia is a war of aggression.

Aug. 2—Germany begins war on France without a formal declaration by sending troops across the neutral Grand Duchy of Luxemburg into France. Germany summons Belgium whose territory was guaranteed under treaty by both Prussia and England to permit the free passage of German troops despatched against France. Belgium refuses permission and declares that she will defend her neutrality. Russian troops invade Germany.

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Aug. 3—King Albert of Belgium appeals to King George of England for protection against the violation of his country's neutrality by Ger-

many.

Aug. 4—Germany declares war on France, England and Belgium. The Germans begin an attack on the fortifications at Liège, Belgium. England declares war on Germany, following the rejection of her demand that Germany respect the neutrality of Belgium.

Aug. 5—President Wilson proclaims the neu-

trality of the United States.

Aug. 6—Austria declares war on Russia. Aug. 9—The German forces occupy the city of Liège after an unexpectedly stubborn resistance.

Aug. 10—France proclaims a state of war ex-

ists with Austria.

Aug. 15—Grand Duke Nicholas, Commanderin-Chief of the Russian armies, promises autonomy to Poland as a reward of loyalty in the present crisis.

Aug. 27—The French line has fallen back twenty-five miles within the French border. the forts of Namur fall. The Germans burn the

city of Louvain.

Sept. 12—German army in retreat along the entire front northeast of Paris, ending in the five-

day battle of the Marne, which the French General Joffre announces to have been ended in "an undeniable victory."

Sept. 20—Germans bombard Rheims, destroying many public buildings and leaving the famous

cathedral in ruins.

Oct. 3—The end of the second month of the war finds the Germans on the defensive in France and in Russia and on the offensive in Belgium. German forces occupy more than half of Belgium and a large portion of Northeastern France.

Oct. 9—Antwerp surrenders to the Germans. King Albert and most of his Belgian army escape to Ostend.

Oct. 30—Russia declares that a state of war

exists with Turkey.

Nov. 5—Great Britain declares war on Turkey

and annexes the Island of Cyprus.

Dec. 28—United States Government in note to British Government remonstrates against the interference to which the foreign trade of the United States has been subjected during the war. United States notifies Germany she does not recognize Belgium as German territory.

Feb. 3, 1915—Great Britain announces that all foodstuffs from the United States destined for Ger-

many, Austria or Turkey will be regarded as conditional contraband and liable to seizure.

Feb. 5—Germany announces that after Feb. 18 the waters about the British Isles will be made a "war zone," that enemy's ships in that zone will be destroyed, and that all neutral vessels are warned to avoid these waters.

May 7—Lusitania sunk. Aug. 18—Arabic sunk.

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